



AVIATION BENEFITS

Check List

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ICAO



Check List:

Maximizing the Benefits of Aviation

Aviation is the safest and fastest means of transportation, overcoming oceans and borders to connect people and support economic growth. By spurring tourism and trade, air travel contributes to increasing consumer benefits and choices, creating jobs, and generating numerous socio-economic benefits. Aviation supports USD 2.7 trillion in global economic activity and 62.7 million jobs.

The challenge for the future is how to ensure the sustainable growth of air traffic, which is projected to double in the next 15 years. To maximize the benefits of aviation, we will work closely with governments as a crucial partner in advancing sustainable air transport solutions, and so achieve the common objectives of ensuring that aviation leaves no one, and no country, behind.

The implementation of this check list will require leadership and concerted, coordinated actions from public authorities at all levels, together with aviation stakeholders, financial sectors, and international and regional organizations.

- **Economic Development Planning** – Mainstream the priorities of the aviation sector in States' economic development planning so that aviation can be used as an economic development driver.
- **Air Transport Regulatory Framework** – Establish and apply good governance for air transport, i.e. the institutional, regulatory, and policy frameworks, in which air transport is designed, implemented and managed.
- **Aviation Infrastructure** – Develop quality aviation infrastructure (including air navigation systems and airports) commensurate with the level of predicted traffic growth and based on ICAO's global plans.
- **Resource Mobilization** – Promote diversified funding and financing sources in partnership with States, international and regional organizations, the industry, as well as multi-lateral development banks and other financial institutions.
- **Safety and Security** – Comply with ICAO's global standards and policies, as well as the industry standards to continue enhancing civil aviation safety and security.
- **Environmental Protection** – Reinforce efforts toward minimizing the environmental effects from civil aviation activities, especially the achievement of the aspirational goals of carbon neutral growth from 2020.
- **Public Engagement** – Foster an informed and engaged public as a crucial partner to advance sustainable air transport solutions.

Economic Development Planning – Mainstream the priorities of the aviation sector in States' economic development planning so that aviation can be used as an economic development driver.

- Harmonize aviation, tourism and trade policies and regulations.
- Incorporate civil aviation master plans into national/regional development plans.
- Integrate air transport and urban planning initiatives with an appropriately-balanced development of transport modes.
- Map out and prioritize key needs for assistance and capacity building, including infrastructure, in line with Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs).

Air Transport Regulatory Framework – Establish and apply good governance for air transport, i.e. the institutional, regulatory, and policy frameworks, in which air transport is designed, implemented and managed.

- Liberalize air transport at national, bilateral and regional levels.
- Ensure that regulations should facilitate transformation and new technologies and should be, where ever practicable, performance-based and not prescriptive.
- Separate States' oversight function from the operations of airports and air navigation services, and consider an independent business model for the provision of these services.
- Adhere to international air law instruments and observe ICAO's policies, especially on charges and taxation.

Aviation Infrastructure – Develop quality aviation infrastructure (including air navigation systems and airports) commensurate with the level of predicted traffic growth and based on ICAO's global plans.

- Determine strategic infrastructure targets by conducting gap-analyses between forecasted demand and current capacity.
- Establish monitoring and evaluation frameworks using a data-driven approach.
- Make land-use planning a priority for local governments to ensure land around airports is properly zoned for future growth (and to minimize community disruption).
- Build capacity of soft infrastructure, i.e. aviation professionals.

Resource Mobilization – Promote diversified funding and financing sources in partnership with States, international and regional organizations, the industry, as well as multi-lateral development banks and other financial institutions.

- Elevate a role of private sector together with the effective use of domestic resources and international development funding.
- Create supportive institutional, legal and regulatory frameworks to encourage investments.
- Share knowledge, experience and best practices with data and statistics.

Safety and Security – Comply with ICAO's global standards and policies, as well as the industry standards to continue enhancing civil aviation safety and security.

- Implement State safety programmes and safety management systems of service providers.
- Modernize and increase efficiency of border crossing procedures while ensuring aviation security.
- Prepare emergency plans and disaster responses.

Environmental Protection – Reinforce efforts toward minimizing the environmental effects from civil aviation activities, especially the achievement of the aspirational goals of carbon neutral growth from 2020.

- Apply integrated measures to address aircraft noise and engine emissions embracing technological and operational improvement.
- Participate in the Carbon Offsetting and Reduction Scheme for International Aviation (CORSIA).
- Develop and update States' voluntary Action Plans on CO₂ Emissions Reduction Activities following ICAO's guidance and industry collaboration.

Public Engagement – Foster an informed and engaged public as a crucial partner to advance sustainable air transport solutions.

- Strengthen community outreach efforts and public awareness campaigns on aviation benefits.
- Provide support to ICAO's *No Country Left Behind* (NCLB) initiative.